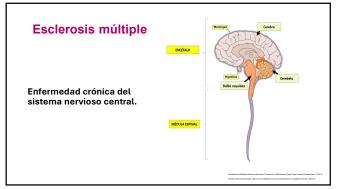
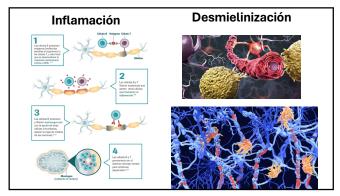
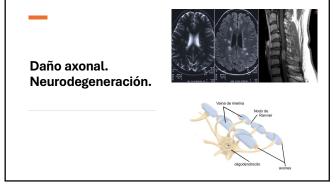
COGNICIÓN Y SU RELACIÓN CON LA DISCAPACIDAD EN PERSONAS CON ESCLEROSIS MÚLTIPLE

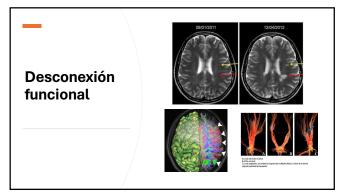
- DRA. ADRIANA AGUAYO ARELIS
- Departamento Psicología Aplicada. Universidad de Guadalajara.
- Miembro del Sistema Nacional de Investigadores Nivel I

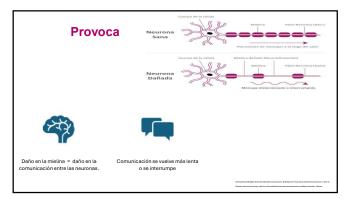


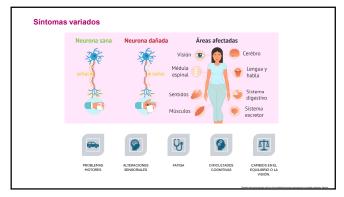






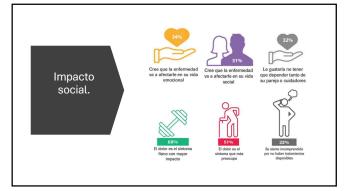






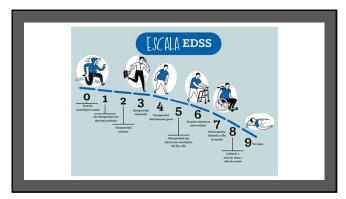




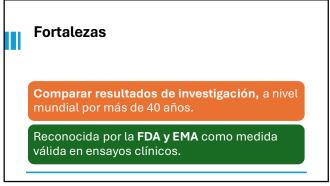






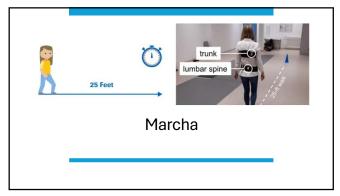




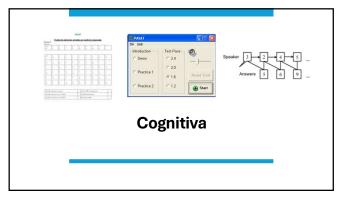


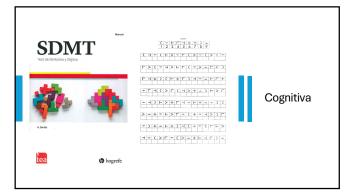


MSFC. Multiple Sclerosis Functional Composite 1999 3 pruebas. Velocidad de procesamiento Función manual Caminata cronometrada.



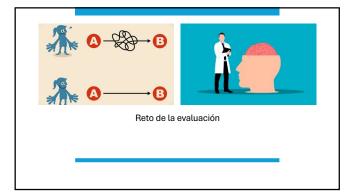




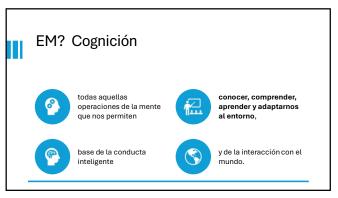


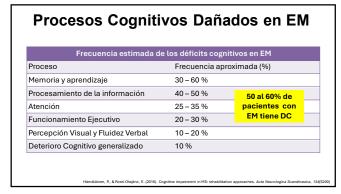


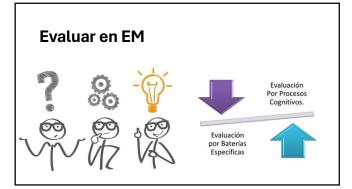










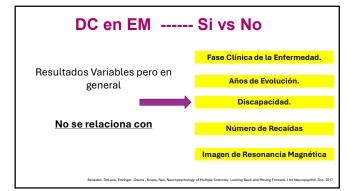


Batería neuropsicológica de	Minimal Assesment of Cognitive	The Brief International Cognitive	Dominios Cognitivos
screening en esclerosis múltiple.	Functions in Multiple Esclerosis	Assessment for Multiple Sclerosis	
(BNS-EM).	(MACFIMS).	(BICAMS)	
lao SAV, 1991 Linco Pruebas. Andministración 30 minutos aprox.	Benedict RH, Fisher JS, Archival CL, Armett PA, Beatty WW, Bobhols J, et al. (2002) Siete Pruebas. Administración 90 minutos aprox.	The Bird International Cognitive Assessment for Multiple Sciencis (BICAMS) 2012;12(1):55. Administración 15 a 30 minutos.	California Verbal Learning Test II (CVLT-II) Brief Visuospatial Memory Test Revised (BVMT-R) Delis Kapalan Executive Function System Sorting Test (D-KEFS) Judgement of line Orientation Test (LIC) Judgement of line Orientation Test (LIC) Association Test (CDWA) Paced Auditory Serial Addition Test (PASAT) Symbol Digit Modalities Test. (SDMT)

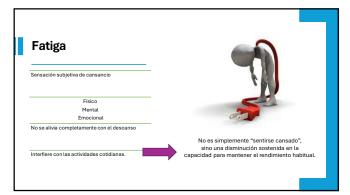
> Mult Scler Relat Disord. 2022 Mar:59:103685. doi: 10.1016/j.msard.2022.103685. Epub 2022 Feb 12.

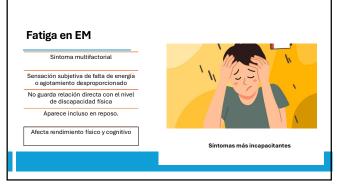
Validation of the Norma Latina neuropsychological assessment battery in individuals with multiple sclerosis in Mexico

Diego Rivera ¹, Daniela Ramos Usuga ², Eliana María Fuentes Mendoza ³, Adriana Aguayo Arelis ⁴, Brenda Viridiana Rabago Barajas ⁴, Miguel Ángel Macías Islas ⁴, Denise Krch ⁵, Anthony H Lequerica ⁶, Juan Carlos Arango-Lasprilla ⁷



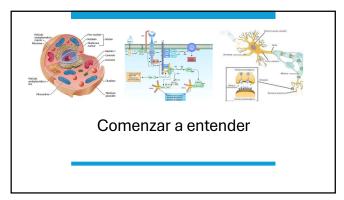
Alteraciones	Publicaciones.	
Psiquiátricas	Grech, L. B., Kiropoulos, L. A., Kirby, K. M., Butler, E., Paine, M., & Hester, R. (2015). The effect of executive function on stress, depression, analety, and quality of life in multiple sclerosis. Journal of clinical and experimental neuropsychology, 37(5), 549-562. Benedict, R. H., Carone, D. A., & Bakshi, R. (2004). Correlating brain atrophy with cognitive dysfunction, mood disturbances, and personality disorder in multiple sclerosis. Journal of Neuroimaging, 14(s3), 365-455.	
Dolor	Miller, A. K., Basso, M. R., Candills, P. J., Combs, D. R., & Woods, S. P. (2014). Pain is associated with prospective memory dysfunction in multiple scienosis. Journal of clinical and experimental neuropsychology, 36(8), 887-896.	
Fatiga	DeLuca, J., Johnson, S. K., Beldowicz, D., & Natelson, B. H. (1995). Neuropsychological impairments in chronic fatigue syndrome, multiple sclerosis, and depression. Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry, 58(1), 38-43. Diamond, B. J., Johnson, S. K., Kaufman, M., & Graves, L. (2008). Relationships between information processing depression, fatigue and cognition in multiple sclerosis. Archives of clinical neuropsychology, 23(2), 189-199.	

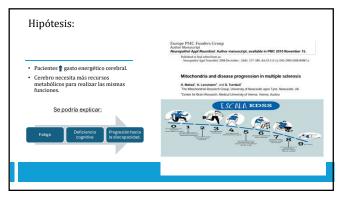




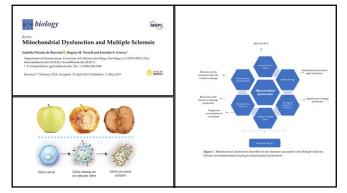


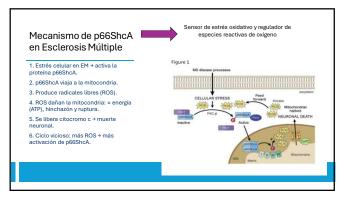












Colaboración energética en el cerebro

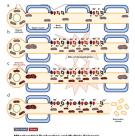
- Neurona: necesita ATP para transmitir señales.
- Oligodendrocito: aporta lactato y piruvato, además de mielina.
- Astrocito: transforma glucosa en lactato y lo entrega a la neurona.
- Microglía: en inflamación cambia metabolismo y aporta metabolitos.
- Todos colaboran para sostener la función neuronal.
- En EM, al dañarse esta red de apoyo → déficit energético y discapacidad



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Redistribución de canales iónicos

- Desmielinización = los axones aumentan la densidad de canales de sodio y potasio.
- Esto incrementa la demanda de ATP para mantener el equilibrio iónico.
- Conduce a mayor vulnerabilidad axonal.



Mitochondrial Dysfunction and Multiple Sciencesis
by testella Palionis de Barceles [®] Regins M. Tracell and Javolfer S. Graves ¹ III
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Addressalan reserved: 7 February 2011 (Renised: 8 April 2012 / Accepted: 30 April 2019 /

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Alteración del metabolismo de la glucosa

- Cambios en metabolitos como lactato y piruvato.
- Uso incrementado de glicólisis anaeróbica como vía compensatoria.
- Reprogramación metabólica a través de



Frant Neural, 2014 Dec 1;5:250, doi: 10.3389/heur.2014.0023018

Pathogenesis

Decosi Mathar 1¹, Gerardo cópez Rindas ¹, Donavertura Casannos ¹, Maria Burral Naria ⁴

Decoal Matthe ** Grando Josephilades * Boolestours Calabries * Michalburgeth

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